































	Appropriator is	Appropriator is
	Excludable	Non-excludable
Rivalry in appropriation	Private Goods	Common Pool Goods
Non-rivalry in appropriation	Club Goods	Public goods















FIGURE 2.2 LINKAGES AMONG RULES AND				
LEV	/ELS OF ANAL	YSIS (Ostron	n 1990:53)	
Rules	Constitutional	Collective	Operational	
Level of analysis	Constitutional choice	Collective choice	Operational choice	
Processes	Formulation	Policy-making	Appropriation	
	Governance	Management	Provision	
	Adjudication	Adjudication	Monitoring	
	Modification		Enforcement	
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